



Creating awareness, promoting research and providing support for all persons touched by Turner syndrome.

Contents

- 3 Annual Conference
- Social Matters
- 5 Cover Story
- 6 Medical Updates
- Local Groups & Events
- 10 Fundraising
- 12 Member Article
- 13 Healthy Living
- Honor & Rememberance 14
- 2015 Donors 15

TSS CONNECT

Winter 2016

Turner Syndrome Society 11250 West Road, Suite G Houston, Texas 77065 832.912.6006 | 800.365.9944 www.turnersyndrome.org tssus@turnersyndrome.org

Non-Profit 501 (c)(3) EIN #41-1596910 United Way #021953 Combined Federal Campaign #11561

A NEW YEAR, A NEW LOOK, A NEW PRESIDENT

A Message from Your New TSSUS President, Carol Crawford.



I am excited to be starting my role as the President of the TSSUS Board of Directors after 5 years serving on the board.

Our family had been very active in TS locally after Abigail, my 15-year-old, was diagnosed with TS. However, as always happens in life, I was busy with other things and became less involved. In 2010, Brenda Gruwell, whom I had met at local Atlanta Chapter meetings, called to say that one of us should consider a board position. At first, I was unsure, but I thought about how much the society had meant to me when Abigail was diagnosed and how wonderful it has been to meet other parents and women with TS in Atlanta, so I decided I needed to give back. It was one of the best decisions I have ever made. In 2011, I began serving the TSSUS Board as Treasurer. While I like to think that I've made positive contributions to the Society during my service, I know that the Society has made innumerable

positive contributions to me, Abigail, and all of us in the TS community.

When I was less involved in TSSUS, I lost sight on the larger picture – the need for more TS research, more community support and better clinical guidance on issues Abigail and other women with TS may face in the future. I also lost sight of the connections we all make in the TS community - friendships and bonds that last a lifetime. TSSUS had not lost sight and I feel lucky to now be able to contribute to this work. Looking back on just the 5 years I've served on the board, I can see how much TSSUS has continued to grow. What excites me most is looking at our strategic plan and seeing the exciting work coming up to support our 4 primary goals:

- · Ensuring that all girls and women with TS receive quality healthcare regardless of age, location, or
- · Supporting patients, families, and professionals to ensure successful adjustment to all stages of TS
- Expand the knowledge about TS through research
- · Facilitate a heightened awareness and understanding of TS, its effects, and possibilities

Each day so much work occurs in the office supporting these goals - from answering the phones, to helping local groups have meetings, working with the professionals on new TS guidance, helping setup Chasing Butterfly walks, putting on the TSSUS conference, or getting ready to roll out the new TS Registry. The hard work of Cindy, Deborah, Shawn, Stephanie, Cheri, and Barb cannot be overstated these women are truly dedicated to our TS community.

If you have any questions about TSSUS or the TSSUS Board, please feel free to reach our directly to me at CarolCrawford@turnersyndrome.org. Your board is here to serve you, do not hesitate to reach out to me or any board member.





RECENT NEWS

Kinsley Stavinoha, of The Circles of Hope Foundation, hands Cindy Scurlock a \$20,000 check to benefit TSSUS. Their foundation held their 1st Casino Night.

COVER PHOTO

Clare enjoys herself at a TS Annual Event while being held by mom. She will be turning 3 this vear - how time flies!



TSSUS 29th ANNUAL CONFERENCE 2016!

JULY 22-24, 2016 | CINCINNATI, OHIO

The Turner Syndrome Society of the United States cordially invites you to join us for our 29th Annual Turner Syndrome Conference. This year, our theme is "Team Turner: Up for the Challenge." Emphasis will be placed on overcoming obstacles of TS and becoming a champion for your own healthcare.

TSSUS members! Watch your mailboxes in early March for an informational brochure highlighting the weekend's activities, along with information on the hotel, transportation, youth program and more!

Be sure to regularly check the conference page at www.turnersyndrome.org for more detailed information as it becomes available!













PHOTOS FROM LAST YEAR'S NATIONAL CONFERENCE IN KANSAS CITY Left: Three Butterflies pose after their Thursday evening dinner at Union Station. Center: The sibling group enjoyed a visit to Science City after decorating t-shirts. Right: The Lilly Exhibit full of activities.

SOCIAL COMMUNICATION

A brief overview of the 4 Steps of Communication. Compiled by Beckham Linton M.A., CCC-SLP.



Have you ever met someone who just won't stop talking about themselves or who only responds to you with very short answers, i.e., 'yep', 'I don't know.' Do you know people who are perpetually late or who laugh too loudly or too long? Do you have friends or family members who stand too close or interrupt others in the middle of their conversation? If you answered 'yes' to any of these questions, you may know someone who is experiencing social communication challenges.

Social communication is a complex, multifaceted concept that begins simply with a shared thought. Most people initially think social communication is all about 'talking', but it is a lot more than just talking. It involves looking, thinking, moving, listening, and regulating ourselves based on the thoughts and feelings of others. The process of social communication has at least 4 basic steps. These steps, defined by speech language pathologist, Michelle Garcia Winner, (Think Social Publishing) are as follows:

- 1. Think about the people with whom you want to communicate.
- 2. Use your body to communicate your intention.
- 3. Use your eyes to connect with people as you relate to them.
- 4. Use your words to relate to people when you talk to them.

These steps happen in order when we first meet someone, but we process and respond to the information we gather about a person through these steps simultaneously as the relationship grows. Let's look at each of these steps more closely.

Step 1: Think about the people around you and what they might be thinking.

What are their interests, where are they going, and/or how are they feeling? We make decisions about whether we want to join them or their group based on the thoughts we are having about them. Groups are usually formed around common interests, personality type or a previous friendship group, therefore you must make sure your own strengths or interests match those of the people in the group you are wanting to join.

Good social communication requires thinking about the thoughts and experiences of the people you want to be with before trying to join their group, so make sure you think not only about what you have in common with them, but also think about how they have treated you in the past. If you see a group of people whom you admire and would like to get to know better, it's important that you know at least one person with whom you have a positive connection in that group before attempting to join that group. Otherwise, they may not willingly accept you into their conversation.

Step 2: Use your body language to communicate your intention.

Body language is a common term used to describe the messages we send through our body posture, our physical approach to and from a group, our physical proximity, physical position in space and our body movement. All of these aspects of body language work together to let people know if we are feeling comfortable or anxious, whether we are open or closed-off to communication, what we are going to do next, and/or if we want to continue or end the conversation. For example, a person who stands at an arm's length away with feet, hips and shoulders facing others in the group indicates a strong desire to be included in the group conversation, even if people in the group are not talking very much. On the other hand, a person standing at one arm's length away but with hips, feet and shoulders facing slightly away from the group is sending a message that he/she has little

continued on page 16

BOOK REVIEW: COMMUNICATING NONVERBALLY

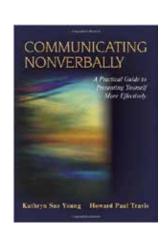
- Thea and Shawn Wier

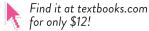
Communicating Nonverbally: A Practical Guide to Presenting Yourself More Effectively is an excellent resource written by Kathryn Sue Young and Howard Paul Travis. It would be very helpful for anyone who wants to improve their communication skills.

POSITIVE ELEMENTS:

- * Provides practical, real-life examples and gives solutions for working through various situations.
- * Reviews and explains different types of nonverbal communication, such as body language, touch, and personal space.
- * Gives the reader, through workbook format, the opportunity to think through and analyze their own communication skills.
- * Text is very straightforward and easy to understand
- * Includes chapters on nonverbal communication in an educational setting, professional setting, and in interpersonal relationships.

This book would be very helpful for anyone who struggles with Nonverbal Learning Disability and wants to learn to overcome these challenges. The format also lends itself to a group discussion. Local TS groups might enjoy working through this together. •





PERFECT JUST THE WAY YOU ARE

- Karen Freedle



My story is really pretty typical. I grew up in the suburbs of Boston in a very loving and supportive family. They gave me my love of learning, deep religious faith, optimistic attitude, commitment to serving others, and confidence to be independent.

Unlike most Turner Women, I grew up not knowing I had Turner syndrome. My life proceeded in an ordinary fashion. I loved my family, my church, and school. Learning was fun for me, and I was, and still am, a voracious reader and learner. In elementary, middle school, and high school most subjects came easy to me, with the exception of Geometry.

I always knew that I was slightly different from other people. I found interacting with my peers a little awkward, and sometimes found it difficult to make friends. Although I did have select close friends

growing up, with whom I am still in touch today. I was, without a doubt, the shortest person anywhere I went, and was very often teased and bullied for it, too.

I remember being brought to the Height & Weight Clinic at Boston Children's Hospital when I was a young child, as I was nowhere to be found on the growth chart. It's funny, because I remember them offering to put me on growth hormone (at that time growth hormone was desiccated pituitary), but the doctors changed their minds, saying that I would eventually "catch up" to my peers. My reaction was, "Right... I'm never going to grow." I guess I was just that perceptive, even as a kid.

Adolescence hit, and I kept waiting for the expected changes, which seemed to take forever. They finally happened at about 16 years old with normal breast development and very light and extremely irregular periods.

Life continued, and I decided on a career in health care, and was encouraged by my family to enter a career in Nursing at the University of Virginia. My first semester there, I threw myself into my studies. Always an overachiever, I took a Master's level history course, and a business "weed-out" course in statistics. I didn't do well. I failed the Master's level history course and the statistics course. This was pretty hard on me, as I'd never failed in school in my whole life. But, in true Turner syndrome determined fashion, I picked myself up and moved on, and did very well the rest of my time in college. Incidentally, my college roommate, who was also a nursing student, also had Turner syndrome.

After graduation, I took a job working on a Medical Surgical Unit at New York University's Tisch Hospital. Within 9 months, I realized my calling was actually in the field of medicine, so I took a risk and returned home to Boston to take pre-med courses. I took to them like water, earning a nearly perfect 4.0 in the pre-med classes, but the damage to my GPA had already been done due to that first semester in college. My undergraduate advisor told me I would never become a physician, especially not one at a University like I had hoped. He advised me to apply to off-shore medical schools. In some ways, he was right, but again in true Turner determined fashion I was not discouraged. I applied to every medical school and Doctor of Osteopathy school in the United States, but did not receive a single interview. Still undeterred, I then applied to off-shore medical schools and enrolled in Ross University in Dominica, West Indies in August of 1995. Living in a third-world country was a true culture shock, but I did pretty well there both academically and socially. I helped start a tutoring program and a Catholic Students Association, which, I'm happy to say, is still in existence today.

One of the proudest and most defining moments of my life was in February of 1999 when I took the Hippocratic Oath, was hooded, and became a Doctor! This was the culmination of a life-long dream and the beginning of my career in medicine. I also decided that I was meant to dedicate my life to the care and welfare of children, and entered Pediatric Residency in 1999. During Residency, I noted that I had to work a little harder at communication and social interactions than some of my peers. Networking and such things came so easily to them, but I had to work at it. I also realized that I struggled somewhat with physical procedures like blood draws, lumbar punctures, and suturing. Again, I had to practice to do well at what seemed to come so easily to others.

continued on page 13

TSSUS BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Carol Crawford, President Emily Havrilak, President-Elect Callie Shaffer, Secretary Sarah Sullivan, Treasurer Dorothy Baume, Development Amanda Anderson, Fundraising Michael Silberbach, MD, Medical Advisor Kim Graham, Public Relations Andrea Silver, Nominations Chair Elizabeth Fontenot, Member at Large - TS Mysti Harrison, Member at Large - Parent

STAFF & CONSULTANTS

Cindy Scurlock, MA, Executive Director Deborah Rios, Member Services Director Stephanie Head-Kirksey, Administrative Assistant Shawn Wier, Conference & Resource Coordinator

Carrie Odom, Local Group Representative

Barbara Flink, Staff Consultant



BUTTERFLY SISTER'S PRESENTS

Madi at her endocrinology appointment, showing off her new necklace and earrings she received from a fellow Butterfly Sister. What she lacks in height, she makes up for in spunk and

NEW ECHOCARDIOGRAM ROOM AT TCH

Two Turner syndrome fundraising groups in North Houston, Leaping Butterfly Ministry and Circles of Hope Foundation, have partnered to sponsor the Echocardiogram Room for Texas Children's Hospital. TCH is building a new hospital in the area and their sponsorship will spread awareness of Turner syndrome to everyone who enters the room with a dedication plaque and artistic mural. •



LEFT PHOTO
Debbie Browne, of Leaping Butterfly Ministry, signs the donation check for the new echocardiogram room at Texas Children's Hospital.



RIGHT PHOTO
Leaping Butterfly Ministry and Circles of Hope Foundation present a check for \$50,000 to TCH.

TS RESEARCH PUBLISHED IN JOURNAL OF LYMPHOLOGY



"Describing Lymphedema in Females with Turner Syndrome" was published in the Journal of Lymphology, Volume 48, Issue 3 in December, 2015.

This has been the culmination of research beginning in 2013, when Jana Rothbauer, OTR, CLT-LANA, attended the Dallas, Texas, TSSUS conference. The study gathered information through an online survey about lymphedema as it is experienced in girls and women with Turner syndrome. There were a total of 219

participants from the United States, United Kingdom, and Canada, creating an international representation. •

The article may be viewed in its entirety at http://www.u.arizona.edu/~witte/lymphology.htm.

TS RESEARCH REGISTRY TO LAUNCH IN 2016

We're so excited about launching the TS Research Registry this year!



A registry is a place where official records are kept. The Turner syndrome registry will store answers (provided by patients and

families) and allow TS researchers to access them. The unique part of the registry is that the person that fills out the information owns the information. That means that \underline{you} get to share your answers with as few or many researchers as you choose.

The Turner Syndrome Research Registry is part of a larger registry system called PEER, which stands for Platform for Engaging Everyone Responsibly.

The new Turner syndrome registry will be the one place that the entire TS community can use to support TS research with personal records. The Turner Resource Network will approve researchers and support the goals of the registry. The Turner Syndrome Society of the United States will fund the registry needs. Much more information will follow as we get closer to launching the registry survey the first half of 2016. •

2016 TRN INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM

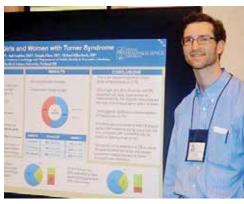
The 2016 Turner Resource Network International Symposium will take place immediately following the TSSUS conference, on July 24-26, 2016. The TS community is invited to attend the symposium.

The purpose of the symposium will be to update the Turner Syndrome Clinical Practice Guidelines. This is the document that health professionals should follow to ensure quality care for their patients. The guidelines will be expanded to include important topics that were not included in the previous guidelines, and an additional document will be created so that patients and families will be able to understand the standards of care without having to get a medical degree.

Dr. Phillipe Backeljauw, TSSUS professional advisory board member, and Dr. Claus Graveholt, of Denmark, are chairing the symposium. More than 45 professional and advocacy delegates will convene to determine the best treatment options for those with Turner syndrome. The Turner Syndrome Society and the Turner Syndrome Global Alliance are working together through the Turner Resource Network to co-sponsor the 2016 symposium. •



LEFT PHOTO Dr. Scott Hawley speaks at the 2014 TRN Symposium A researcher's presentation on Hypertension in Women in Florida.



RIGHT PHOTO

with Turner Syndrome.



WHAT IS THE TURNER RESOURCE NETWORK?

The Turner Resource Network (TRN) is the result of a collaborative effort of scientists, clinicians, and TS advocates (individuals with TS and family members), aimed at improving the quality of health care for those with Turner syndrome. The TRN's goals include establishing TS guidelines and promoting excellence in health care delivery, determining which TS research studies will be coordinated with the Research Registry, and supporting regional centers to provide quality healthcare and research

opportunities. The success of meeting TRN goals is dependent on the collective efforts of the Turner syndrome community (such as advocacy organizations, providers, and researchers) to identify objectives and collaborate on projects that support the timeline and needs within the TRN. •

The TRN program can be viewed as an umbrella program assisting in coordinating multiple individual projects that are independently sponsored by a group or person.

Current projects coordinated through the TRN include:

- The Turner Research Network Registry (TRNR); a patient powered registry which aims to be a large database containing, demographic, clinical, imaging and genetic information formed by combining 4 existing TS cohorts as well as limited self-reported data from the TS community.
- In 2017 the registry will aspire to import researcher-obtained data back into the TRNR.
- · Quality TS Resource Centers
- · Quality care documents for Professional TS Care Providers
- The 2016 International TRN Symposium with the goal of revising the TS Clinical Practice Guidelines.

DID YOU KNOW?

Hearing loss affects a large percentage of the TS population. There are two types of hearing loss that girls and women with Turner syndrome may experience.

The TSSUS website has added NEW RESOURCES on hearing loss!

It includes college scholarship information for the hearing impaired, hearing aid financial assistance programs, and learning about hearing loss.

To access these resources, simply visit www.turnersyndrome.org and select 'Resources' from the menu bar.

TS PROFESSIONAL AND PATIENT RESOURCES

TSSUS will be mailing out informational cards to you to give or mail to your physicians as a reminder that various TS resources are available!



Shown resources are downloadable at no cost and hard copies are available for small fee.



Do you have a photo or event you would like to share with the TS community?

Please send your photos and event highlights to newsletter@tssus.org!

FALL REGIONAL CONFERENCE

Held in North Carolina This Past October



The Turner Syndrome Society's North Carolina Chapter held a regional conference, "Bloom, Grow, Blossom" at the end of October in Charlotte, NC. There were over 110 attendees from all over the east coast including Pensylvania, Maryland, and Florida.

The children's program included more than 30 participants. They learned about TS and social acceptance. After lunch, 20 girls

enjoyed an afternoon of bowling.

Speakers included Dr. Jessica Lord Bean, Courtney Strauss, Dr. Jennifer Law and several of her colleagues involved with the TS Clinic at UNC-Chapel Hill. Some topics presented were TS & Cardiac Effects, Executive Function, Self-Image, and Auto-Immunity & Infections in Turner Syndrome. •

NEXT YEAR'S REGIONAL CONFERENCE WILL BE HELD IN RALEIGH. NC!

Information can be found on our website beginning in March at www.tsnorthcarolina.wordpress.com or the TSSUS events page at www.turnersyndrome.org.



HB CARES EVENT

TSSUS President-Elect, Emily Havrilak (right) and Dianna Fuller (left) at the HB Cares event in Minnesota.

Dianna, who works with Helms Briscoe, is instrumental in helping us locate and secure our annual conference hotels. Thank you, Dianna, for supporting the TS community! \bullet

PATIENT EDUCATION DAY IN SUNNY CALIFORNIA



The Central and Northern California Turner Syndrome Resource Group hosted their yearly TS Patient Family Education Day on Saturday, November 14, 2015, at Peace Lutheran Church in Sacramento. There were approximately 60 TS girls, women and their families in attendance to listen to Mitchell Geffner, M.D., of Childrens' Hospital of Los Angeles speak on growth, diabetes and metabolism in Turner syndrome.

The other speakers included

Catherine Devine, Genetics Counselor, who spoke on "The Genetics of Turner Syndrome," and Mysti Harrison, Parent-at-Large Board Member, who spoke on non-verbal learning disability. Our members also enjoyed a wonderful catered lunch, and this event was made possible by generous funding from Eli Lilly, Genentech, Novo Nordisk, Pfizer, and Sandoz.

These TS Patient Family Education Days have been held over the past 25 years at Lucile Packard Childrens' Hospital at Stanford, Valley Childrens' Hospital in Madera, and Sutter Memorial in downtown Sacramento. The resource group tries to move these information days around to various locations, so that all of our members can enjoy attending and listening to the various speakers. These information days were originally started about 25 years ago by Rosemary Starr Morris, and were first held at Lucile Packard in Stanford. •

FAMILY FUN DAY

The Northwest Panhandle Resource Group celebrated their 2nd Annual Family Fun Day with smiles while raising awareness. •



CELEBRATING THE SEASON TOGETHER

Good food, good friends, and lots of hugs and smiles!







The Middle Tennessee Support Group celebrated at The Gondolier, in Murfreesboro, TN. Along with conversation and laughs, the ladies enjoyed a "dirty santa" gift



PHOTOS ABOVE Ladies from the Northwest Florida Panhandle Resource Group enjoy each other's company at their holiday party, while remembering Amber Gallo.





The Kansas City Chapter enjoying an evening of fun, accompanied by a plentiful pot-lúck feast!



PHOTO ABOVE The ladies from the Orange County Chapter enjoyed an evening of holiday festivites!





HOLIDAY PHOTOS

Cover model Clare, and Mom pose for Holiday photos. Clare is now two years old and happy as ever!



HOW TO GET INVLOVED WITH A WALK IN YOUR AREA

Our fantastically popular program, Chasing Butterflies: The Walk for Turner Syndrome, focuses on community and puts the FUN in fundraising!

Have you been looking for a way to spread awareness and unite people touched by TS in your local community? Looking for a way to contribute that can involve all members of your family, young and old? Then, walking for Turner Syndrome is for you.

Want to host a walk?

Everything you need to begin planning a Chasing Butterflies walk in your community is just one email away.

Want to just walk?

Current and available walks are always on our website under Walk for Turner Syndrome.

Raising awareness and funds...

The Turner Syndrome Society of the U.S. is proud to have a mission of creating awareness, promoting research and providing support to all persons touched by TS.

Together we can make a difference for every life touched by TS.

FOR MORE INFORMATION

800-365-9944 Deborah@turnersyndrome.org TS Walk page: www.tssus.org

THE NATIONAL WALK

Chasing Butterflies: The Walk for Turner Syndrome

TSSUS helps individuals organize walks in their own communities to bring awareness to Turner syndrome. These walks benefit the initiatives of research and support and the national office receives 100% of the proceeds after expenses.

We are excited that twenty-one walks were held in 2015, resulting in over 1400 participants and about \$80,000 in registration fees and donations! Because of these wonderful coordinators, TS is more known in these communities and the proceeds were so great. We are grateful to each one, including their teams of volunteers and all the participants. •

Ashleigh Dorfman with Nation's Capital R.G.

Sarah Shutt with Central Virginia R.G., Fredericksburg, Virginia

Ashley Abbott, The Villages, Florida

Brittany Rayoum with St. Louis R.G., Belleville, Illinois

Cathy Neely, Lebanon, Ohio

Cheri Svagerko, Conference Walk in Kansas City,

Darlene Hay with Butterflies of S. Florida R.G., Pembroke Pines, Florida

Deanna Carey with Western Oregon R.G. in Auburn, Washington

Erica Bautista, Sacramento, California Erica Melman, Elk Grove Village, Illinois

Glena Gibson with Oregon R.G., Portland, Oregon

Jen Borcena, Redlands, California

Katie Visner with West Michigan Chapter, Grand Rapids, Michigan

Kelley Valenzuela, Monahans, Texas

Kelly and Lisa Jasper with Arizona Resource Group, Scottsdale, Arizona

Krystina Reeb, Newark, Ohio

Lynda Taylor with Delaware Valley R.G., Newark, Delaware

Mikayla Espista, Bryan, Texas

Patty Collins with Boston R.G., Boston, Massachusetts

Penni Sheets, Wilksboro, North Carolina Sarah Sandven, Ft Dodge, Iowa

Tamyka Campbell, Davies, Florida

R.G. stands for Resource Group (formerly known as Support Groups.)

CHAPTER WALKS

Some TSSUS Chapter Leaders also held walks in their communities in which 80% of the proceeds after expenses remained with the Chapter for local goals (over \$37,000) and 20% was retained by the national office for national goals (over \$9,200.) We're grateful for each coordinator and their teams in which over 450 people participated in the walks, raising awareness and funds. •

Heather DeRousse, Houston Chapter Julie Leon, Minnesota Chapter

Lisa Smith, North Carolina Chapter Tamara Douglas, Colorado Chapter

FABULOUS SOCIAL FUNDRAISERS OF 2015

A social fundraiser for TSSUS is someone who creates a digital fundraising page for any walk they participate in and who receives donations because they share their story with TS, asking for support of TS and TSSUS. We thank these 187 individuals, whose efforts, combined with the walk coordinators, resulted in over 1,000 donations to the walks in 2015. They truly are Fabulous Fundraisers! •

Alison Boettcher Amanda Holguin Amanda Pennington Amy Zambrano Ashley Titus Audrey Bixler Barabara Beck Barbara Pannell Beth DeCamp Brandy Greening Breanna Hoadley Brittany Rayoum Caley King Cara Holguin

Carla Darnell Carol Crawford Cheri Svagerko Cheryl Foust Christina Rogers Cindy Kenward Dana Elizabeth Tucker Deanna Lail Deb Norkus Deidre and Kevin Lock Dominick Russo Donna Rice Dorothy Baume Elaine Fraizer

Elizabeth Bubelnik Erica Bautista Erica Haag Erica Melman Erica Scheuder Florrie Katchen Heather Anne Gooch Heather DeRousse Heather Matz Jamie Gomez Jamie Stowe Jean Fischer

Jen Czarnecki

Jennifer Lynn Spencer

Jessica Budahn Jolene Manternach Joni Ensminger Josefina Jimenez Karvn Willie Katherine Vivanco-Risner Kathy and Ed Boyle Katie Breedlove Kelley Valenzuela Kim Graham Kris Fulkerson Kristy Holben

continued on page 14

CHASING BUTTERFLIES IN VIRGINIA

1st Annual TS Chasing Butterflies walk in Fredericksburg, VA: Walking for Awareness.

The Nation's Capital TS Resource Group, in collaboration with the Central Virginia TS Resource Group, hosted the 1st Virginia Chasing Butterflies Walk and Picnic on Sunday afternoon, September 27, 2015 at Old Mill Park in Fredericksburg, VA. Approximately 15 people, including 6 girls and women with TS, attended the event. Members were from cities as far as St. Mary's County, MD and Richmond, VA.

To make the walk fun, they posted handmade butterflies, which were made at their previous picnic, with awareness postcards along the route; participants spotted the butterflies and took photos. Other walkers could read about Turner syndrome as they walked by. After the walk, participants enjoyed mingling and eating our potluck picnic in the pavilion. •







PHOTOS

Butterflies and their families from the Central Virginia TS Resource Group joined together this past September. They posted handmade butterflies and awareness postcards at each of the pathway's mile markers.

ABOUT THE NATION'S CAPITAL RESOURCE GROUP

We are the Nation's Capital Resource Group of the Turner Syndrome Society. It is our mission to assist TS women and girls, as well as their parents/guardians. Our group serves Northern Virginia, Maryland and the District of Columbia. We meet 3-4 times per year, in which we host educational meetings and social events, such as our Annual Potluck Picnic. In 2015, in collaboration with the Central VA Resource Group, we hosted our 1st Annual TS Chasing Butterflies walk in Fredericksburg, VA. •

WALKS AROUND THE COUNTRY





ABOV

Chasing Butterflies Walk in Deleware. Walkers hold a 'Thank You' sign for the support they received.

LEFT

TS Butterflies in North Carolina smiling after their walk and face painting!

JOIN THE CHASE

Upcoming Walks in 2016!

Hollywood, FL 2/20

Birmingham, AL..... 2/20

Sacramento, CA 2/20

Land O' Lakes, FL 4/16

Ft. Wayne, IN 5/14

MAKING MILESTONES: HOW I CAME TO TERMS WITH MY INFFRTILITY

- Bailey Lynch



My name is Bailey. I am a twenty year-old, Michigan-born girl living with Turner syndrome. My chromosome number is 45x47xxx, an extremely rare case. Being this rare is both a blessing and a curse. It is a blessing in the sense that I miss out on most of the health defects: I don't have the webbing on my neck, my hands and feet aren't puffy, and I'm pretty much a giraffe at 5'3". It's a curse because when I do have certain health problems, it takes awhile to figure out what is going on because it doesn't happen with most girls with TS. And up

until about a few months ago, I would have considered the infertility that comes along with TS a curse as well.

I am very much aware of the fact that nearly all women with Turner syndrome have ovarian failure, and as a result, cannot conceive naturally. An extremely small percentage of women with TS are granted the ability to have kids. I would consider this a miracle for how unusual it is. These statistics don't change the fact that coping with this inability can be very difficult. It certainly was for me, for the longest time. As women, we are raised believing that one of the biggest things that we will do, if not the biggest thing, is to become pregnant and have children. As a kid, I often wondered about who my children would look like more-me, or my husband. This idea is essentially ingrained into our minds, simply because we are female. Because we are women, we are immediately expected to reproduce someday.

When something complicates this, it's not hard to draw the conclusion that we aren't "real" women. I remember the day when I first really understood the concept of infertility. I was thirteen years old. I was in a doctor's appointment and my mother and I were in one of those back rooms, waiting for the doctor to come in and talk to us about the possibility of jaw surgery for me. There had been a lull in conversation, and I was once again contemplating my future kids and who they might resemble more. I put this thought into words, and that was when I learned the truth: I did not have any eggs left, and therefore could not be a biological mother. This hit me hard. I felt like someone had taken a cinder block and pressed it onto my chest, creating an unmeasurable amount of pain. One of my childhood dreams had been taken away from me. I've never liked crying, and I especially don't like doing so in a public place where people might see me and hear me, but I couldn't force down this overwhelming amount of grief. I burst into a mess of hot tears. My mother held me as I fought to regain composure in time, before the doctor arrived. I managed to calm down, but I was dismal during the entire appointment and only uttered a maximum of five words every time I talked. I depended on my mom to do the talking for

I struggled with this insecurity for a long time. Sometimes I would keep it to myself, suffering silently. Sometimes I would vent to my mom. This usually consisted of lots of tears and almost yelling from my end. My mom would offer me advice and remind me that there were other ways of being a mom, but I didn't listen. I couldn't listen. I was too focused on the fact that I couldn't do what I'd most wanted to do: be a biological mother. I'd become ashamed of the fact that I could not be a mother the "natural"

way, and I held on to any string of hope that I might be able to be a biological mother, even if it was the slimmest chance in the world. I've never been good at accepting the fact that there are things beyond our

A big part of the issue also stemmed from a fear of judgement. What if people judge me for not being able to have kids? What if they say I won't be a "normal" mother? And here was the real zinger: What if my boyfriend/fiancé/husband leaves me because we can't have a family the "natural" way? As irrational as it sounds, this was one of my biggest fears, and I still sometimes worry about it, to be honest. One day, though, everything finally clicked.

I was lying on my bed in my dorm room, scrolling through my Facebook feed, when I came across a political compare-and-contrast cartoon. It showed one couple that appeared fit to have a family and wanted to adopt, but yet they were denied by the agency because they were a same-sex couple. The other couple was a man and a woman, but the major difference was that the house was in poor condition, and that when the man wasn't abusing the kids, the children were running around and causing ruckus because the mother cared more about her well-being than the kids'. Yet, they had a seal of approval from an adoption agency. I remember looking at this and thinking "Gosh, that is no way to treat a kid; I would be a much better parent to those children than those parents right there."

Suddenly, it clicked. It didn't matter how the child was related to the parent: biological, surrogate, or adopted. That child is a person, and deserves to be loved and have wonderful parents. One of the things that my mother always told me was that when you first see your child, it doesn't matter how they're related to you; the only thing you feel at that moment is how incredibly happy you are to not only be a parent, but to be that child's parent. And it finally held true with me-I knew that I would love my kids unconditionally, no matter how they came to me, be it biologically, via a surrogate mother, or by adoption. I switched my mindset from "I can't" to "I can." I was emotionally drained and exhausted after years of seeing my infertility as a curse, when in reality, it's a window of opportunity. A good friend of mine offered to be a surrogate mother for me when the time comes. There are plenty of wonderful children out there, waiting for someone to adopt them, and I am more than willing to be the parent for a few of them someday. My infertility does not make me any less of a woman, and adopting kids or having a surrogate does not make me any less of a "real mother." The people who really love you will understand this and accept you as you are. My friends who know about my infertility, along with my family, have made it a point to remind me how much they love me by helping me deal with this insecurity.

This major switch in perspective has made me feel so much more comfortable in my own skin. I had a choice of attitude here, and I finally opened my eyes and chose the one that would benefit me more. Sometimes, you might not have control over the situation itself, but you can definitely choose how you react. I want to live a happy life, so I accepted the fact that I cannot change my infertility, and decided to look at it in a more positive light. I would be an awesome mom to some pretty special kids. There will be those who cannot see this, but I choose to not surround myself with these people. I have a wonderful, supportive group of people in my life who love me for me. I only have one life to live on this earth, so I'm going to make the best of it. •

GOALS, NOT RESOLUTIONS

- Mira Dessy, The Ingredient Guru



The problem with resolutions is that we go about it the wrong way. We write down the results we are looking for not how we plan to get there.

In order to be successful with your anticipated changes for the new year set goals instead of creating resolutions. Goals are a desired outcome as opposed to a resolution which is more finite. If we do not live up to our resolutions frequently we are left feeling discouraged and possibly have a loss of self-appreciation or self-confidence. With goals the end result is planned for but not mandated. Along the way there may be reasons that you did not achieve your goal which you can examine and reconsider. With goals we use qualifiers in order to think about how we will achieve our desired outcome. Be prepared to think all the way through the goal to increase awareness and mindfulness.

STAY FOCUSED

Stress. Don't overwhelm yourself by setting too many goals at once. If you decide that in the next two weeks you are going to lose 20 pounds, start a new high-intensity exercise program, and give up your daily fast food run you may find yourself feeling overwhelmed. When we try to do too much all at once we can be setting ourselves up for failure. Reasonable expectations and a wellthought out plan will be the cornerstone to your success.

 $\textbf{Be Kind To Yourself!} \ \triangle \ \text{goal is a hoped for achievement.} \ \text{If you do not master your goal it is not because}$ you have failed. It simply means that you were not able to get to where you thought you might. This mindset gives you the ability to be flexible with your goals. It's not an all or nothing proposition.

Review. Remember to stop occasionally and look back at how far you've come. Change is a positive thing and you need to celebrate your successes. Review your plan and take a moment to acknowledge your achievements as you keep working towards your goals. •

HEALTHY RESOURCES

Stay Active

The American College of Sports Medicine recommends 30 mins moderate activity 5 days/week or 20 mins vigorous activity 3 days/week to stay healthy and reduce risk of chronic disease.

Keep Calm

Reducing stress can help to support the immune system.

Mindful Eating

Slowing down when you eat makes you more aware of portion sizes, can increase meal enjoyment, is more nourishing, and helps you get out of negative, automatic food habits.

Focus

Tracking your goals allows you to see your progress and gives you the focus to reach them.

FOR MORE INFORMATION www.grainsandmore.com

PERFECT JUST THE WAY YOU ARE continued from page 5

Then, out of the blue, came another defining moment. At 31 years of age my periods just stopped. I waited 3 months, 4 months and... nothing. I knew something was off, as there was 0% chance I was pregnant. I also knew the most likely reason why; early ovarian failure and Turner syndrome. I discussed my concern with a trusted friend and colleague (a fellow Pediatric Resident), who also happened to have Turner syndrome. With her support and encouragement, I made an appointment with the geneticist to have my blood drawn for a karyotype. The results (Isochrome X and Turner syndrome) didn't surprise me much. Looking back, the diagnosis made sense to me, and helped me understand myself better: the short stature, difficulty with geometry, challenges with social interactions, late puberty and irregular periods, difficulty with physical procedures, etc.

My diagnosis of Turner syndrome hasn't stopped me in my career. I became a Pediatric Allergist working at prestigious academic universities, and a published author of both research and a children's book. My passion is educating and empowering peers and patients. I feel it is important to provide patients with the tools to help themselves improve their own health, and I love helping future physicians develop the skills they need to be superb clinicians.

My diagnosis of Turner syndrome hasn't stopped me in my personal life,

either. I have always had a loving family, and have developed several close and long-lasting friendships. And happily, a few years ago, I was blessed with meeting the most amazing and loving man, whom I married. My husband has helped me in so many ways to understand and accept myself for all that I am.

Ultimately, Turner syndrome is just one part of who I am. It doesn't define me, or any other woman with Turner syndrome for that matter. It will also not keep me from continuing to live my life in service to others, or keep me from striving to chase the next dream.

I hope reading my story will encourage mothers of girls with Turner syndrome. To those mothers who are awaiting the birth of their daughter, who may fear for their daughter's future, I hope my story helps you see that women with TS can and do lead full, happy, and productive lives. To those mothers who are parenting a child with TS, I hope that you, too, can see that we women with TS can accomplish whatever we set our minds to with love and support! I also hope my sisters with Turner syndrome will find my story gives them hope and courage that they too can continue to reach for, and expect to fulfill, their dreams. You, my sisters, are perfect just the way you are! •

WE HONOR & REMEMBER

TSSUS proudly thanks everyone whose gifts make awareness, research and support happen.

In Honor of:

Abbey Kartak Abby Bleich Abby Lemieux Abigalle Crawford Addison Doyle Adeline Nolan Alani A. Alani Borcena Alex Boyle Alexandra Terry Alicia Graham Allison Schwartz Andrea Centeno Andrea Karagosian Anna Thompson Anneke Wolpert Ashley Elizabeth Carlson Ashlyn Dixon Ashlyn Zieba Ashton Ford Audrey Anderssen Avery Farrell Baby Girl Busscher Bella Davidson Bonnie Griff Bradi Ann Reigle Brenna Giblin Brianna Williams Brittany J. Abbott Brittany Taylor Brooke Kaczynski Caitlin Gibbs Caitlin Sullivan

Chloe Lilian Howard Claire Allen Claude Sitton Cosette Dover Dave Goddard Deanna Lail Delaware TS Community Donna Rice Dorothy Baume Drew Ńarum Fileen O'Neill Ella Brown Ella Manternach Ellie Brown Ellie Kay Ragland Emily Enciu Emily Pawlowski Emma Jones Frica Lambert Erin Timmermann Felicia Mullins Gabby Budauy Grace Lawlor Grace Umbarger Gracie Budahn Gracie Gulyas Hailey Fresquez Hannah Brooks Hannah Hayes Helen Sokoĺ Hope Dawn Kistner Hope Lorenz Isabella Matz Isabella Rose Terence Jenna Brennan Jenna Culin Jennifer Glazer Jennifer Kennelly Jessica Peters

Josefina Jimenez Josephine Hearn Jules Romeo Julia Holguin Kailyn Gomez Katreena Subramanian Kaydence Smith Kim Kelly Kimberly Gamson Kinsley Stavinoha Kristy Holben Kylee Hay Lauren Flemming Lauren Patriss Lauren Robinson Lottie Crawford Madeline Schlaman Madison Briggs Maggie Wingerter Makenzie Norkus Marisa Hagar Marsha Davenport Mary Kay & Sal Carta Mattie McCarthy Mckaylyn Pennington Mckenzie Edwards Megan Einck Megan Willeford Mia Kayne Nancy Kay Elizabeth Sanders Natalie Bunch Natalie Cronberg Naveah Zamora Nicole Bonfig Nola Marie Ďouglas Nora Grace Lock Nyssa-sky Mima Olivia Zeni Pamela Finson Rachel Harris

Rebecca Hailey Robin Engle Rosemary Morris Rosie Lawson Sarah Braun Sarah Evans Sophie Reay Sophie Zambrano Stella Ward Susan Jennings Sydney Ann Mandeville Sydney Short Sydney Svagerko Talya Toker Taylor Czarnecki Taylor Shellhammer The Frazier Family The Sperlazzo Family Thea Wier Tori Sheets Tula Coleman

In Memory of:

Ainslie Lynn Meier Alaina Anne Campbell Allie Usher Amber Gallo Angela Morel Mejia Annie Ruth Kelly Avery Layne Farrell Baby Atteberry Brianna Raye Biethman Bronwyn Davies Carol Walters Carrie Faye Mcdaniel Catherine Joan Genetti Daria Colucci David William Hill Deborah Dimm Guidry Edyth G. Berry

Elaine Boisvert Elyza Jane Noble Emervlle Grace Warford Emilia Gail Brender Grace Elizabeth Blair Grandma Nourie Heather Frederickson Herbert Holguin Hope Schultz Jami Penny Jennifer Scott Jim Booth Jovce Souslev Julia Carlson Karen Bruwelheide Kellie Fernandez Lauren Harris Laverne Turner Lilian Skiver Lily Anderson Linda Tremain-Agnew Mary Beth Fortunate Mary Lou Bolton Melvin Buecksler Molly Costigan Our Lost Baby Girl Poppy Pfaff Raegan Jo Gay Rashawne Good Friedenson Reagan Bienz Robert Harris Sarah Horowitz

Sarah Marinoff

Sue Harrington

Violet Stanczyk

William Murray

Suzanne Bowman

FABULOUS SOCIAL FUNDRAISERS OF 2015 continued from page 10

Kymberly Pyeatt Laura Becker Lisa Smith Lorena Fresquez Lori Coleman Lynda Taylor Lýnn Huber Margaret Vargas Martha Lawlor

Caleb Lyle

McĆully

Cathy Moore

Cece Russo

Caroline Alexander

Carolyn Gibbs & Mike

Mary Anna Kayne Marybel Good Meghann Poku Melody Sinclair Molly Van Gilder Nakia Mima Nancy Bryant Penni Sheets Rebecca Hailey

Sara Folsted Sarah Hearn Sarah Narum Sarah Sharp Sarah Stechschulte Sarah Sullivan Shelly McCormick-Lane Stevé Fronek Tamara Douglas

Tevis Thompson Theresa Dlugopolsky Thomas Boros Tiffany Jones Tonnie Zezulak Tressie Bach Wendy Rykowski

ONLINE TS COMMUNITY

Jodin Jordin

A great way to connect with others!

Check out our Message Board at www.turnersyndrome.org.



Follow Us on Facebook

Do you have an article suggestion, content request or want your group highlighted?



Send your inquiries to newsletter@turnersyndrome.org

THANK YOU DONORS

TSSUS proudly thanks everyone whose gifts make awareness, research and support happen.

The following lists include general and annual campaign donors. Additionally, we appreciate the hundreds of donations given to walks, and those gifts given anonymously, by corporations and by small businesses.

If we have inadvertantly omitted or made an error in the listing of your name, we apologize. Please contact us at tssus@turnersyndrome.org to correct your record.

Rebecca Abbott Susan Adams Angela Albarran Alyssa Dawn Albee Jorge Alvarez Susan Jacobsen Mary Ann & Joel Andersen Amanda Anderson Rick Anderssen Yvette Appel Monica Autrey The Borgman Family Juana Baez Cheryl Bailey Jo Bailey Sitton Melissa Ballagh Sandy Baptiste Stephen Sartori Catherine Baume Dorothy Baume Cathleen Beggy Claudette Beitaharon Cindi Benfield Jane Berne Andrea Beyke Rael & Mary Blair Ruth Boerner Gregory Bolton Natalie B. Bonfig Margaret Booth Melissa Sue Booth Lois Borgman Peter Bowman Janine Braman Katie Braman Rhonda R. Brame Beth Brampton Robert Bratman Katie Braun Elizabeth Brazier Teresa Brazil Elizabeth Brender Michelle Brennan Bonnie Brenner Janet Breuer James Brobin Vallye Brooks Heddy Brown Helen Brown Karen J. Brown Kathy Brown Melanie Brown

Selma Brown

Jessica Brumbach

Madeline Bryson

Wendy Bunch Sally Burk Leslie Burrows Martha Cain Pat Campbell Tom Campbell Italo A. Cardenas Deanna Carey Brenda Carlson Teresa Carlson Richard Carmassi Thomas Carmen John Carta Sue L. Casacia Soraya Casanova Frank Cesare CFC MN Chapter Sharon Chleboun Tim & Sue Chlopowica Jim Choi Chrissy Stavinoha Judy Ćlark Timothy Claxton Karina Ĺ. Coffer Sarah Connolly Jessica Conroy Beverly Cook Michael Costigan Anne Crawford Carol Y. Crawford Nancy Crawford Donna Crivaro Richard Cronberg Catherine Crouch Janice Crow Dennis Culin Colleen Curby Ann Currie Keith W. Curtis Colleen Daman Ann Danner Tania Danner Wanda Davenport Jenifur Davidson Carol Davis Randal Dawson Stephanie Debellis Phil Denino Leslie Depiero Mira Dessy Elisa Romano Dezolt Michelle Dharte

Mildred Diehl

Nancy Doering

Douglas Dolan

Tamara Douglas Troy Douglas Gigi Dover Gail Dowling Kim Drake Robyne Beth Drexler Sharon Duffy Maureen Dunlevy Marjorie Durst Jean C. Eakin Eastern Star of Missouri George & Renee Eberly Joyce Eberly Ann Edwards Mark Edwards Megan Edwards Sue Einck Eli Lilly & Company Michelle M. Ellsworth Dorothy Engle Eleanor Epstein Leanne Ethridge Barbara Etzin Evelyn Evans Kerry Fairchilds Lawrence & Taralyn Farrell Lois Feller Lynn Ferguson Mary Jo Finley Patrick Finley Mary Fisher Kathryn Fitzpatrick Sean Fleming Flemings - St. Louis Community Fdn. Barbara Flink Lisa Florack Mike & Heather Flynn Elizabeth Fontenot Joanne Foodim Vicki Ford Candace Forte James Forti Robert Fortunate Jeannine Freudenberg Donna G. Frey Toby Friedman Steve Fronek Gamers For Cures Steven Gamson Angelica Garcia Javier Garcia Leslie Garrison

Ryan Gaylord

Genetech Michael Genetti Mary Gentleman Connie J. Gheen Helen Gibbons Carolyn Gibbs Mary Gladden Stan Glazer Lisa Glenn John Gordon Gary Gould Ronald & Deborah Govin A. R. & H. G. A. Graham Peggy Graham Greater Milwaukee Foundation (Wiberg) Elayne Green Sharon Grube Ebru Kadriye Gultekin Catherine Gulyas Sanjay Gupta Frankie Gurganus Sandra Haack Michel Habashy Carol Hagan Elizabeth Hall Kathy Sue Haney Patricia Haniford Edrie Harrington Lesley Harris Peggy L. Harris Emily Havrilak Mary Hayden Jim & Joy Haynes Stephanie Hedbor Heddy Murphey Brown Patricia Heflin David Hendrickson The Hibert Company Janel Hofler Eleanor Hoke Paula Holmes Amanda Holquin Andrea Horner Tyrone C. Howard Susan Hoy Brendan Hupf F. Husky Michael Husky Jeffrey Hynes Maria Imbalzano Scott Jameson Rebecca Jenkins

Janet Jensen

Emma Jinkerson Lindsay Johns Revon Johnson S. B. Johnson Diane Jones Gary Jones Leslie Jones Stacey L. Jones Lauren E. Jue Josh Kaczynski Nancy Kaczynski Linda Kalb Kimberly Kane Dawn Karagosian Panagiotis Karatzas Margaret Kartak Joan Katz Joanne Kaufman Susan Louise Kempler Cindy Kenward Michael Keselica Carol Keyser Donna Kirk Bradley Klussmann Lee Koffler Karen Krane Leigh Kratka William Lafranchi Stephen Laner Barbara Larsen David Laurel Maria Lawson Leaping Butterfly Ministry Peggy Lebrun Kathleen Lelonek Julie Lemieux Carol Lench Carmen Lesieur Glenn Lewis Sheri Lewis Angela Lin Barbara Lippe Craig Liska Katie Liszkay Kassandra Livingstone Keenan Lorenz Christina Losoya Karen Lundholm Heather Lynch Catherine Lyon Rosanne Macdonald Victoria Macdonald Diana Mack Stacey Macko

Kathleen Maley

Alyssa Lynn Malmquist Carolyn Manning Karen Mccabe Denise Mccaney-Whitmore Andrea Mccarthy Trudy Mccarthy Joanne S. Mcclelland Mr. & Mrs. Ellicott Mcconnell Kim McFall Stephen McGillivary Susan McNamara V. A. McWalters Jennifer Meinert Terry Meisinger Catherine Ward Melver Glenda Melvin Emily Metcalf Narcisa Meza Carolyn Michielutti Aaron Miller Janet Susan Miller Laila Minter Diane Misener Sue Monaco Diana Moore Barbara Moraczewski Rosemary A. Morris Patricia Mosher Molly Moursi Felicia Dawn Mullins Roland Mullins Isabell Munoz Leticia Murillo Sarah Beth Murphy Ron Musselwhite Anne Naher Stephanie Naccarato Jean Naeger Brittany Nelson Janet Ńeyens Fatima Nieves Kim Niggeman Kara F. Nolan Sean Nolan Novo Nordisk Jeremy Boss Marianne Nucci Janelle O'connor Carrie A. Odom Trisha Estes Craig & Patricia Orcutt Money Order George Ouellette Andrew Dunn



SOCIAL COMMUNICATION continued from page 4

desire to communicate. Thinking about your own and others body language will help determine what messages you are sending and receiving in a variety of situations

Step 3: Use your eyes to think about people as you relate to them.

Our eyes are the 'window to our thoughts' and are the most powerful nonverbal clue that indicates our desire to communicate. Even if our physical presence sends the message that we want to communicate, others are still not sure until we connect with our eyes. For example, if we want to join a group conversation, we must slowly walk up to the group and listen with our eyes to the conversation by 'bouncing' our eyes from person to person while following the comments of those speaking in the group. Next, we 'lock our eyes' on someone while listening to them so they know our desire to enter the conversation. Once they see our eyes, the person will usually pause and ask a question or just wait until we interject with a question or a comment.

Conversely, too much eye contact can leave the wrong message with people. If we consistently stare at someone from across the room without approaching them, it may make them feel like we are stalking them, however directed and constant eye gaze at work communicates a sense of urgency and is totally acceptable when an important message needs to be communicated, whether a person is standing alone or walking with others.

Step 4: Use your words to relate to people when you talk to them.

Once we read the thoughts and intentions of others around us, use our body language and our eyes to connect with others, our language helps us make connections with others around us. We use language in lots of different ways to connect with others and build relationships with them, however some people have significant difficulty figuring out what to talk about with others. One strategy in social language involves showing

interest in others, even when they are not very interesting. People don't always remember what you say, but they always remember how you made them feel, so when you ask on topic questions and/or comment on what they are talking about, you will leave a positive impression with your new acquaintances.

Here are a few suggested topics for starting a conversation with others:

- 1. Seasonal topics: holidays, vacations, annual events(i.e. Super Bowl), etc.
- 2. Current Events: News events, sporting events, school related events, etc.
- 3. Commenting on what we observe going on around us: People walking by, buildings or shopping centers going up, weather events, traffic patterns, etc.
- 4. Common interests or shared memories: This requires having a little knowledge or past experience with a person but if you don't know someone well, asking questions to learn more about a person's interests is a good place to start.

Social communication can be tricky for many of us, but the 4 Steps of Communication provide helpful strategies for becoming a more effective social communicator across a variety of settings and situations. •

If you would like to learn more about the 4 Steps of Communication, you may find more in depth information in the following books.

Socially Curious and Curiously Social: A Guidebook for Bright Teens and Young Adults; Second Edition; 2009. Written by Michelle Garcia Winner and Pamela Crooke.

Social Thinking At Work; Why Should I Care? A Guidbook for Understanding and Navigating the Social Complexities of the Workplace; 2011. Written by Michelle Garcia Winner.

THANK YOU DONORS continued from page 15

Lisa Diane Pack Tobey L. Pafundi Margaret Palmer Phyllis Pan Mary Papp Alison Patterson Karoline Patterson Lori-Ann Pawlowski Danette Pelletier Patricia Pennewitt Elizabeth Perley Michele Pertle Adrianne Peterson Randall Petr Stacey Pfaff Pfizer, Inc. Mary Phelan Alex Piccirillo Pitney Bowes Cynthia Planeaux Ann Pope Leslie Popielarcheck Kathryn Kay Powell Michael Powell Shelley Pryor Loretta Quick Michael Ragland Dulmati Ramrattan Raoutie Ramrattan Jace Rauman Brad Reay Lisa Reff Allan Reiss Greg Ricketts Kara Rigby Gayle Risley Lauren Robinson Linda Robinson James & Cheryl Rodgers Joyce Rogers Lićenia Rojas Lisa Romeo Alex & Rebecca Rosen Janis Ross

Jenn Rothwell Carl Royal Peter Saad Theodore Saito Hope Salazar Angel Sanders Valerie Sands Cathy Schreiber Jeffréy Schreiber Shannon Schroeder Delores Schulte Tiffany Schulte Karen Schultz Joan Schulz Denise Schwab Paula Schwartz Doreen T. Sciulla Cindy Scurlock Sheron Shafer Joan Shalikashvili Kelly L. Shellhammer Brenda Short Dr. Michael Silberbach Amy Sinclair Tracey Sinclair

Brent Skiver Nikole Slagal Karen Smith Stephen Smith Nancy Sobelson Christine Solanos Chris Spott Maureen Staley Gary Stanczyk Beth Statman Claudia Stensland Diane Stewart C. J. Stinson Courtney Strauss Katherine Stronk Paula M. Nagle Whimsy Art Studio Anne Sullivan Regina M. Sullivan Sarah E. Sullivan Cheri Svagerko Arlene & Bob Swerdloff Virginia Sybert Carolyn Leepe Katrina Terence

Mary Beth Terry Debra Katherine Terzakis Robert Tew Stephanie Tharp Michael & Donna Thralls Corwyn Tiede Robert Tremain Dianna Trentham Carmella Trodden Susan Trotman Charlotte VanErman Deborah Vanlttersum Zabelle Vartanian Bridget S. Vaughn Nique Villegas Carole Volz Pamela Walker L. B. Walters Regina Walters Chris Linda Ward Jenyne Ward Laura Warford Anita Warner

Carolyn Webber Philip Webber John Webster Maria Whamond Joyce Wheeler Scott M. Whitlock Shawn Wier William Wigley Susan Wilkins Eileen Williams Priya A. Winston Sandy Winter Lynn Wogtech Melissa Wolfenbarger Phillip Woods Sherry Wright Virginia Wright Laura Wuertele Robert & Glenda Wunderlich Carol Brown Yam Lynne Zelonis Ŕoxann Zeni Sheila Zimmerman